# MC15F-1

# Introduction to Elementary School Math Competitions Part 1

## Session 1: Integers & Arithmetic

- Order of Operations with Integers and four basic operations
- Word problems only using arithmetic with integers without the need of unknowns

## Session 2: Rate and Proportion

- Definition of ratio, rate and proportion
- Given the ratio of two numbers and one of the numbers, finding the other one
- Given the ratio of two numbers and their sum (or difference), finding the numbers

## Session 3: Fractions

- Different types of fractions (proper, improper, mixed, common)
- Basic arithmetic with fractions and related word problems

#### Session 4: Decimals

- Arithmetic and applications of decimals and related word problems
- Conversions between fractions and decimals

#### Session 5: Percents

- Conversions between percent and fractions/decimals
- Word problems involving percent (tax, tip, interest, etc.)

#### Session 6: Exponents

- Basic properties of exponents (multiplying, dividing, raising an exponent to another exponent)
- Perfect powers (squares and cubes) and square roots (of perfect squares)

## Session 7: Problem Solving Techniques

- Solving word problems using the backward problem-solving technique
- Solving word problems using the bar model (or bar diagram) technique

## Session 8: Math League Exam Review

- Mock exam for The Math League Contest
- Reviewing the test/exam

# Session 9: Addition and Multiplication Principles

- Using addition to count the number of ways to accomplish a task
- Using multiplication to count the number of ways to accomplish a task

#### Session 10: Permutations

- Definition of the factorial (n!)
- Permutations Finding the number of ways to choose k items from a set of n items where the ordering of items is important

#### Session 11: Combinations

- How to compute n choose k
- Difference between combinations and permutations taken k at a time
- Number of ways to form a committee using combinations

#### Session 12: Noetic Exam Review

- Mock exam for Noetic Learning Mathematics Contest
- Reviewing the test/exam

# Session 13: Counting Sets

- Simple definition of a set in mathematics (finite sets, including the empty set)
- Solving word problems using Venn diagrams, and Principle of Inclusion-Exclusion

# Session 14: Counting Shapes & Paths

• Counting the number of shapes or paths systematically (e.g. using combinations)

# Session 15: Probability-1

- Definition of probability (number of desired outcomes divided by the total number of outcomes)
- Calculating probability of independent events

#### Session 16: PIMC Exam Review

- Mock exam for PI Math Contest
- Reviewing the test/exam